Shivaji University, Kolhapur.



Syllabus For

B. Sc. – M. Sc. Integrated (Nanoscience and Technology)

B.Sc. Part -III

to be implemented from the academic year 2017-18

(June 2017) onwards.

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR

School of Nanoscience and Technology (5 year integrated multidisciplinary 10 semester course)

Semester-V **Course Structure**

Course	Title	Cre	dits	Exam	ination	/Evalu	iation o	f marks
NO.		L	P	T		P		Total
				Int.	Final	Int.	Final	
SNST-	Mathematical Methods,	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
501T	Statistical Physics and Solid							
	State Physics							
SNST-	Advanced Organic	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
502T	Chemistry							
SNST-	Fundamentals of	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
503T	enzymology and							
	Bioinformatics							
SNST-	Science at Nanoscale	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
504T								
SNST-	Environmental Science and	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
505T	Environmental applications							
	of Nanomaterials							
SNST-	Scientific and Technical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
506T	Writing-I							
	(Non Credit course)							
SNST-	Laboratory Course I	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
511P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course II	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
512P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course III	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
513P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course IV	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
514P								

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR

School of Nanoscience and Technology (5 year integrated multidisciplinary 10 semester course)

Semester-VI **Course Structure**

Course	Title	Cre	dits	Exam	ination,	/Evalu	ation o	f marks
NO.		L	P	T		P		Total
				Int.	Final	Int.	Final	
SNST-	Classical and Quantum	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
601T	Mechanics							
SNST-	Medicinal Chemistry and	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
602T	Radioactivity							
SNST-	Molecular biology and	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
603T	genetic engineering							
SNST-	Properties of Nanomaterials	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
604T								
SNST-	Nanobiology and	3	-	20	80	-	-	100
605T	Nanomedicine							
SNST-	Scientific and Technical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
606T	Writing-II							
	(Non Credit course)							
SNST-	Laboratory Course I	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
611P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course II	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
612P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course III	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
613P								
SNST-	Laboratory Course IV	-	2	-	-	-	50	50
614P								

Paper No: SNST-501T

Total Marks: 100

(80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Mathematical Methods, Statistical Physics and Solid State Physics

Topic	Credits: 3	Lectures
No.		45
1	UNIT-I: Mathematical physics	(15)
	Introduction to Cartesian spherical, polar and cylindrical co-ordinate	
	systems, concept of orthogonal curvilinear co-ordinates, gradient	
	divergence curl, del and Laplacian in orthogonal curvilinear system,	
	concept of gradient, divergence and curl with physical significance	
	extension of gradient, divergence, curl, del and Laplacian in spherical	
	polar and cylindrical co-ordinate systems.	
2	UNIT-II: Quantum statistics	(11)
	Bose-Einstein statistics, BE distribution law, derivation of Planck's	
	radiation formula, deductions of Rayleigh-jean's law, Wien's law,	
	Wien's displacement law and Stefan's law from Planck's formula.	
	Fermi –Dirac statistics, FD distribution law, Applications FD	
	distribution law, Fermi energy and Electron energy distribution, and	
	Electronic specific heat.	
3	UNIT-III: Defects in crystals	(7)
	Points Defects -Schottky defect Frenkel defect, Electronic defects,	
	Compositional defects, energy of formation of vacancy defects,	
	Number of vacancies at any temperature in elemental solids, Schottky	
	defects in ionic solids. Line defects- Edge dislocation, Screw	
	dislocation. Surface defects- Grain boundaries, stacking faults, twin	
	boundary, volume imperfections.	
4	UNIT-IV: Solid State Physics	(12)
	(A) Free Electron Theory Free electron model, Fermi-Dirac	
	distribution, energy levels and energy density of orbital in one	
	dimension.	
	(B) Band theory of Solids Origin of energy bands, One electron	
	approximation, Bloch theorem (statement only), motion of electron in	
	one dimensional periodic potential (Kronig-Penny model), Brillouin	
	zones (one dimension), effective mass of an electron, distinction	
	between metals, semiconductors and insulators, Hall Effects	
	(Expression for Hall voltage and Hall coefficient)	

References:

Mathematical physics : H. K. DAS
 Mathematical physics : B.S. RAJPUT

Solid state physics: S.O. PILLAI
 Quantum mechanics: LOKNATHAN
 Statistical mechanics: GUPTA KUMAR

Paper No: SNST-511P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course I (PS)

Sr. No.	(Credit 2)
1.	Resonance Pendulum
2.	Y by Koeing method
3.	Thermal conductivity -Lee`s method
4.	Surface tension of liquid by drop method
5.	Thickness of thin film
6.	Diffraction due to single slit using sodium/laser source
7.	Diffraction at straight edge
8.	Self inductance by Owen's bridge
9.	Resistance of B.G. by half deflection method
10.	e/m by Thomson method/ Millikan`s oil drop method
11.	Sharpness of resonance in L-C-R series circuit
12.	P.O. box- Measurement of resistance of galvanometer (Kelvin's method)

Paper No: SNST-502T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Advanced Organic Chemistry

Topic No.	Credits: 3	Lectures 45
1	Unit-I	(15)
1	A] Concept of Chirality:	(13)
	Geometrical and optical isomers: Recognition of Symmetry elements	
	and chiral centre, R-S nomenclature, Different types of optical	
	isomerism. Conformational analysis of simple cyclic (Cyclohexene &	
	monosubstituted cyclohexanes) & acyclic systems. Geometrical	
	isomerism & configurations in monocyalic ring systems.	
	B] Common organic reactions & mechanism	
	Reactive intermediates: Formation & stability of Carbocations,	
	Carbanions & carbenes & nitrenes. Familiav name reactions: Diels	
	Alder reaction, Benzillic acid rearrangements, Oppenaur Oxidation,	
	Meevwein Pandorf-Vevley reduction, Schmidt rearrangement, Wagner- Meevwein rearrangement, Reimerr-Tiemann reaction,	
	Wagner- Meevwein rearrangement, Reimerr-Tiemann reaction, Witting reactions	
2	Unit-II	(11)
	Bioinorganic Chemistry: Introduction Bioinorganic Compounds	
	Non photosynthetic process, Metalloporphirins, Cytochrome,	
	Myoglobin, haemoglobin, oxygen transport. Photosynthesis ps-I & ps-	
	II, Nitrogen fixation Role of essential and trace element in biological	
	life, Biological co-ordination compounds and their applications.	
3	Unit-III	(7)
	Polymers: Monomers, copolymerization, homopolymer, condensation	
	polymerization, chain intiation, chain propagation, chain	
	termination.Glass transition temperature. Natual and synthetic	
4	polymers and their common applications.	(12)
4	Unit-IV Paranag and Siliganog Classification of baranag synthesis	(12)
	Boranes and Silicones: Classification of boranes, synthesis, properties & structure of diborane and borazine Inorganic polymers,	
	Synthesis properties and structure of Phosphazens, silicates and	
	silicones, Applications of Inorganic polymers	

- 1. Inorganic Chemistry- Principles of structure & reactivity James H. Huneey
- 2. Co-ordination Chemistry R. Gopalan

- 3. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Agarwal & Keemti Lal.
- 4. Spectroscopy H.Kaur.
- 5. Concise Inorganic Chemistry J. D. Lee
- 6. Fundamental Concepts of Inorganic Chemistry Vol- I & II Ashim Das
- 7. Nuclear Chemistry B.K. Sharma.
- 8. Bioorganic & Bioinorganic and Supramolecular Chemistry P.S.Kalsi & J.P.Kalsi.
- 9. Instrumental methods of Chemical Analysis H. Kaur
- 10. Organic Chemistry -Volume I & II I.L. Finar
- 11. Advanced Organic Chemistry Jerry March's & Michel B. Smith
- 12. Physical Chemistry- J. C. Wang I. Tinoco, K.Sauer, & J. D. Duglisi.

Paper No: SNST-512P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course II (CS)

Sr. No.	(Credit 2)
1.	Alloy analysis-analysis of Brass metal alloy
2.	Ore analysis-dolomte ore. Ca++, SiO ₂ , Mg.
3.	Determination of acidity of Milk/Lassi
4.	Ananlysis of commercial sample (Talcum powder)
5.	Estimation percentage purity of given solution by FAS
6.	Redox titration
7.	Complexometric titration for estimation of zinc
8.	Preparation of potassium Trioxato chromate (III)- K ₃ [Cr(C ₂ O ₄) ₃]
9.	Preparation of Reineck is salt (Ammonium tetrathiocyanatodiamine chromate) NH4 [(NH ₃) ₂ Cr(CNS) ₄]
10.	Determination of Hardness of water.
11.	Determination of Turbiolity of water sample.
12.	Volumetric estimation of Copper and Nickel from the given solution
13.	Ore analysis-dolomte ore. Ca++, SiO ₂ , Mg.
14.	Determination of acidity of Milk/Lassi
15.	Ananlysis of commercial sample (Talcum powder)

Paper No: SNST-503T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Fundamentals of enzymology and Bioinformatics

Topic	Credits: 3	Lectures
No.		(45)
1	UNIT I	
	Introduction: Definition, Basic terminologies, Classification, Nomenclature and Physico-chemical properties of enzymes, IUB system. Concepts of active site, binding site, enzyme-substrate complex, activation energy, Transition State Theory. Effects of pH, temperature and substrate concentration on enzyme activities. (10L)	10
2	UNIT II	
	Enzyme Kinetics: Introduction: Michaelis - Menten Equation-form and derivation, steady state enzyme kinetics, Significance of V_{max} and K_m	10
	Enzyme activity: Specific activity, turnover number	
	Enzyme inhibition : types of inhibitors-competitive, non-competitive	
	and uncompetitive, feedback inhibition.	
3	Enzyme immobilization: Methods and significance (10L) UNIT III	
3	Biochemical Techniques Introduction: Sub-cellular fractionation, Methods of lysis for plants, animals and microbial cells Centrifugation: Basic principle, Types and Importance Electrophoresis: SDS and Native PAGE, Staining techniques Chromatographic Techniques: Ion exchange, Gel filtration chromatography, Partition chromatography, Affinity chromatography,	13
_	Paper chromatography, Thin Layer Chromatography. (13L)	
4	UNIT IV Bioinformatics: Introduction to NCBI, Biological databases, Primary and Secondary protein sequence databases Proteomics: Protein sequence information, Physico-chemical properties, Sequence alignment Genomics: Human Genome Project, Goals, Rough and Final draft, Nucleic Acid Sequence databases, GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ, BLAST Structural Bioinformatics: Structural databases: PDB, NDB, MMDB Structure visualization: Ras-Mol, Kinemag, Phylogenetic tree (12L)	12

- 1. Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry by D.L. Nelson and M.M. Cox, CBS Publications, $2000\,$
- 2. Biochemistry by Lubert Stryer, 4th Edition
- 3. Biochemistry by David Rawn
- 4. Garrett and Grisham Biochemistry 2nd Edition
- 5. Biochemistry by J. L. Jain
- 6. Biochemistry by Roger Harper
- 7. Principles of protein structure by Shulz and Schirmer
- 8. Fundamentals of Enzymology by Royer
- 9. Fundamentals of Enzymology Price and Stevens
- 10. Enzymes Dixon and Webb
- 11. Immobilized Biocatalysts W. Hartneir
- 12. Computational Biochemistry, By: C. Stan Tsai, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., publication

Paper No: SNST-513P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course III (LS)

No	Credit 2
1	Qaulitative estimation of starch by iodine and Benedict test
	Identification and quantitation of activity of α amylase/ β
	mylase/cellulase/amyloglucosidase/invertase/alkaline phosphatase
2	salivary/microbial/animal/plant source].
3	Determination of specific activity
4	Determination of activity in presence of activators.
5	Determination of activity in presence of inhibitors
6	Determination of optimum pH
7	Determination of optimum temperature
8	Determination of K_m and V_{max} Determination of Competitive, non-competitive
9	inhibitors
10	Getting an amino acid sequence, nucleotide sequence and BLAST
11	Multiple sequence alignment
12	Structure analysis: secondary, tertiary and Quaternary structure, bond angle, bond
	length, different interactions
	Ras-Mol, Kinemag

Paper No: SNST-504T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Science at Nanoscale

Unit No.	Credits 3	Lectures (45)
I	UNIT I: Introduction to Nanoscience Nano and Nature: Nanoscopic colours (Butterfly wings), Bioluminescence (fireflies), Tribology (Gecko's Sticky Feet, Nasturtium Leaf-Lotus effect etc) in nature. The development of nanoscale science: size scale, Nanotechnology Timeline: Pre-18th Century:,19th Century, 20th Century, 21st Century. Generations of nanotechnology. Classification of nanomaterials:0D,1D,2D and 3D and types of nanomaterials (QDs, QW, CNT's, Bucky Balls, Nanocomposites etc) Nanoscience: quantum mechanics, Brownian motion, surface forces, surface to volume ratio	12
II	UNIT II: Making of nanostructures: Top down Overview of top down nanofabrication processes. Mechanical grinding (ball milling), photolithography, electron beam lithography Thin film technologies: vacuum technology, Sputtering, PLD, CVD, ALD.	12
III	UNIT III: Making of nanostructures: Bottom up Overview of bottom up nanofabrication processes. Vapor – phase synthesis: Gas-Vapor deposition, Plasma – based synthesis, Molecular beam epitaxy, Inert gas condensation, Flame pyrolysis. Liquid phase synthesis: Colloidal methods, Solution precipitation, Electrodeposition, Sol-gel technique: Introduction. Sol-gel process sol-gel coating processes, Sol-gel applications, Self Assembly: LB, Hydrothermal synthesis, Vapour –liquid growth, Solid – state phase synthesis	11
IV	UNIT IV: Visualization and manipulation tools Microscopy: Optical, electron (SEM, TEM), SPM (STM, AFM) Optical Tweezers	10

- 1. Nanotechnology: Technology Revolution of $21^{\rm st}$ Century by Rakesh Rathi, published by S.Chand.
- 2. Introduction to Nanoscience, by Stuart Lindsay.

- 3. Introduction to Nanomaterials and nanotechnology by Vladimir Pokropivny, Rynno Lohmus, Irina Hussainova, Alex Pokropivny and Sergey Vlassov
- 4. Nanomaterials by A.K. Bandyopadhyay; New Age International Publishers.
- 5. Nanotechnology by Mark Ratner and Daniel Ratner, Pearson Education.
- 6. Nano Essentials- T.Pradeep/TMH
- 7. Bharat Bhusan, "Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology", springer, Newyork, 2007
- 8. Hari Singh Nalwa, "Encyclopedia of Nanotechnology", USA 2011
- 9. James A. Schwarz, Cristian I. Contescu, Karol Putyera, "Dekker encyclopedia of nanoscience and nanotechnology" CRC Press, 2004.

Paper No: SNST-505T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Environmental Science and Environmental applications of Nanomaterials

Unit No.	Credits 3	Lectures
		(45)
I	UNIT I: Water Pollution:	11
	1. Water pollution, sources and measurement of water	
	pollution. Need for water management, Wastewater	
	collection, physico-chemical properties of wastewater,	
	Water and Wastewater treatment, physical, chemical and	
	biological treatment processes, Activated sludge, oxidation	
	ditches, trickling filter, rotating discs, rotating drums,	
	oxidation ponds. Anaerobic digestion, anaerobic filters, up	
	flow anaerobic sludge blanket reactors. Treatment	
	schemes for wastewaters of dairy, distillery, tannery, sugar,	
	antibiotic industries.	
	2. Ground water pollution, sources, effects, control,	
	consequences of ground water pollution.	
	3. Nanomaterials, Sources Nanoparticles in Drinking water,	
	Domestic and industrial wastewater. Nano-technologies	
	used in Water Treatments, Effluent Treatments.	
	4. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The Water	
	(Prevention and Control of	
	Pollution) Act, 1974.	
II	UNIT II: Air Pollution:	10
	1. Air pollution, Methods for the measurement of air pollution	
	and its control, Nano pollution in the atmosphere, Sources	
	of Nanomaterials in the Environment i.e. Natural and	
	Anthropogenic.	
	2. Toxicity due to airborne Nanomaterials, Engineered	
	nanomaterial's in the environment and Health Effects of	
	Nanoparticles through Air, Absorption and pulmonary	
	deposition of Nanoparticles, Elimination of dusts deposited	
	in the lungs, Nanoparticles absorption mechanisms from	
	air, Effects of ultrafine dusts.	
	3. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981,	
	Clean Air act and Nanotechnology.	
III	UNIT III: Application of mesoporous silica to adsorption of	10
	toxic ions	-

1	-	
	1. Introduction: Why mesoporous materials?, environmentally toxic anions, hierarchy of solid structures and adsorption.	
	2. Functionalization of mesoporous silicas: Decoration of the	
	pore surface with an organic layer, transition metal cation-	
	incorporated adsorption sites, structures of the adsorption	
	sites.	
	3. Important characteristics for environmental applications:	
	Inhibition of adsorption by other anions, recyclability of	
	used adsorbents.	
IV	UNIT IV: Inorganic Nanomaterials for environmental	11
	applications	
	1. Introduction to environmental applications:	
	Sensing of chemical pollutants (Gas sensors: Introduction),	
	basic sensing mechanism, oxidizing and reducing gases and	
	their chemical reactions, synthesis of ZnO nanorods by	
	solution based approaches, use of nanostructured ZnO as	
	gas sensor.	
	2. Photocatalytic degradation of organic pollutants in waste	
	water: Introduction, basic mechanism and operating	
	principle of photocatalysis, fabrication of TiO ₂ nanotubes by	
	aqueous and non-aqueous electrolytes, photocatalytic	
	activity of TiO_2 nanotubes.	
	3. Introduction to biosensors:	
	Introduction, application of TiO_2 nanotubes as biosensors.	
	indication, application of 1102 handlubes as biosensors.	

- 1. D. Drobne, 'Nanotoxicology for safe and Sustainable Nanotechnology', 58, pp. 471-478, December 2007.
- 2. Environmental Chemistry, A.K. De, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. Environmental Science, WP Cunninghum and BW Saigo., 5th edition, Mc Graw Hill, 1999.
- 4. A Reference handbook of Nanotoxicology by M.Zafar Nyamadzi, Gunter Oberdörster, Eva Oberdorster and Jan Oberdorster, Environmental Health Perspectives, Volume 113 Number 7, July 2005.
- 5. Wastewater Engineering Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, Metcalf and Eddy, Inc., Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 2004.
- 6. Environmental chemistry, A.K. De, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi, 2003.
- 7. Environmental Science, WP Cunninghum & BW Saigo., 5th edition, Mc Graw Hill, 1999.
- 8. Nanotechnology: Environmental Law, Policy, and Business Considerations Edited by Lynn L. Bergeson, American Bar Association, Section Of Environment, Energy and Resource, ISBN-13:978-160442-582-6.

- 9. Nanotechnology 101 edited by John F. Mongillo Greenwood press, 88-post road west, west port CT 06881 An Imprint of greenwood publishing group, Inc. Printed in USA ISBN 13:978-0-313-33880-9 Published in 2007 ISSN: 1931-3950.
- 10. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Nanotechnology White Paper.
- 11. Environmental applications of nanomaterials: synthesis, sorbents and sensors, 2nd edition, Glen E Fryxell, Guozhonga Cao, Imperial College Press.

Paper No: SNST-514P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course IV (Science at Nanoscale and Environment Nanoscience)

Sr.	Credit 2
No.	
1.	Synthesis of TiO ₂ nanotubes by electrochemical anodization
2.	Synthesis of silver nanoparticles by chemical method
3.	Synthesis of silver nanoparticles by using biological method
4.	Synthesis of silver nanowires by self seeding polyol method
5.	Synthesis of ZnO nanorods by hydrothermal method
6.	Synthesis of CdSe quantum dots by hot injection method
7.	Synthesis of Graphene oxide by modified Hummers method
8.	Synthesis of Polyaniline nanofibers by CBD method
9.	Synthesis of nanofibers by electrospinning method
10.	Electrodeposition of MnO ₂
11.	Preparation of AAO nanotemplate
12.	Synthesis of Fe ₂ O ₃ by sol-gel method
13.	Transparent conducting oxides by spray pyrolysis method
14.	CNT by CVD
15.	Preparation of superhydrophobic nanocoatings by sol-gel method
16.	Environmental Sampling methods and analytical preparations
17.	Air pollution monitoring and analysis
18.	Determination of total alkalinity and acidity of a water sample.
19.	Chemical Oxygen Demand, Dissolved Oxygen and Biological Oxygen Demand
20.	Total Hardness, Sulphates , Nitrates and Chlorides
21.	Physical Properties of Minerals, ore and Rocks
22.	Optical properties of Minerals and Study of crystal systems
23.	Photogrammetry, Interpretation of Aerial Photographs / Digital Image Processing
24.	Data capturing through GPS and Study of GIS softwares

Paper No: SNST-506T

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR School of Nanoscience and Technology (5 year integrated multidisciplinary 10 semester course)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- V

Title of the Paper: Scientific and Technical Writing-I

Topic	Non Credit Course	Lectures
Number		10
1	Types of Writing: Scientific articles, research papers and proposals	
2	Composition: Title, paragraph writing, Introduction, Writing main	
	body, figures and tables, referencing, plagiarism, Abstracts, summary	
	writing	
3	Style: Objectivity, clarity, formality, hedging, signposting	
4	Assignment-I: Present any paper from Nature Nanotechnology or	
	Nature Material	

- 1. Practical handbook for scientific and technical writers, Z. Svobodova et al. L, Da Vinci Program, European Commission
- 2. The fine art of technical writing by C. R. Perry, Createspace publisher.

Paper No: SNST-601T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Classical and Quantum Mechanics

Topic	Credits: 3	Lectures
Number		45
1	UNIT I: Langrangian Formulation-	(13)
	Constraints, degree of freedom, generalized co-ordinates, principle	
	of virtual work, D'Alembert's principle, Langrange's equqtion from	
	D'Alembert's principle. Applications of Langrange's equation to	
	(i) A particle in space (Cartesian co-ordinates) (ii) Atwood's	
	machine.	
2	UNIT II: A)Techniques of calculus of variation:	(10)
	Hamilton's principle, deduction of Hamilton's principle from D	
	'Alembert's principle, deduction of Langrange's equation from	
	Hamilton's principle. Applications – (1) Shortest distance between	
	two points in a plane. (2) Brachistochrone problem.	
	(B)Coupled Oscillation: Frequencies of coupled oscillatory	
	systems, normal modes and normal co-ordinates, energy of	
	coupled oscillation,energy transfer in oscillatory system.	
3	UNIT III: Operators in Quantum Mechanics:	(12)
	Definition of operators, Linear momentum operator (p), kinetic	
	energy operator (T), Hamiltonian operator (H), parity operator (π)	
	and angular momentum operature (L) in Cartesian co-ordinates,	
	commutators, commutator brackets involving position, linear	
	momentum and angular momentum operators (raising and	
	lowering) operators L_{+} and L_{-} , Eigen values of L^{2} and L_{z} and	
	degeneracy of states.	
4	UNIT IV: Hydrogen atom	(10)
	Schrodinger's equation for hydrogen atom ,separation of radial and	
	angular parts, solution of radial Schrodinger's equation to obtain	
	energy value , Significance of quantum numbers n , l m_l and m_s .	

References:

Mathematical physics: H. K. DAS
 Mathematical physics: B.S. RAJPUT
 Solid state physics: S.O. PILLAI
 Quantum mechanics: LOKNATHAN
 Statistical mechanics: GUPTA KUMAR

6. Statistical mechanics: F.REIF

Paper No: SNST-611P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course - I (PS)

Sr. No.	Credit 2
1.	Surface tension by Fergusson's modified method
2.	Y-by Cornu's method
3.	Stefan's Fourth power law
4.	Cardinal points by Newtons's method
5.	Diffraction due to cylindrical obstacle
6.	Spherical aberration
7.	Self inductance by Rayleigh method
8.	High resistance by leakage
9.	Absolute capacity of a condenser (Worsnop and Flint)
10.	Polar graph using photo cell/ photo voltaic cell
11.	Hystersis curve by CRO.
12.	Hall effect

Note: Study tour may be arranged for B. Sc. III class students.

Paper No: SNST-602T

Total Marks: 100

(80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Medicinal Chemistry and Radioactivity

Topic	Credits: 3	Lectures
Number 1	Unit 1. Modiginal and Dharmagoutical Chamistry	45
1	Unit 1: Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry	(15)
	Introduction to Indian pharamacopia and British pharamacopia Action of drugs on various systems. Classification of drugs based on	
	activity. Synthesis and uses of the following drugs:	
	1. Antimalerials –Paludrin	
	2. Antituberculars- Isoniazidd and Ethambutol	
	3. C.N.S drugs- Phenobarbitone	
	4. Antidiabetics-Tolbutamide	
	5. Antiinflammatory drugs-ibuprofen	
	6. Antibiotic-Chloromycetin	
2	Unit 2: Agrochemicals	(11)
	1]Agrochemicals, & their Classification	()
	A] General idea of Pesticides.	
	B] Synthesis & uses of the following	
	1] Endosulphan 2] Carbaryl	
	3]Dimethoate 4]Indol acetic acid (IAA)	
	C]Introduction & general survey of Insect repellent & Insect	
	Pheromones	
	D] Introduction of Plant Growth regulators.	
	2] Concept of Fertilizer: General Principle of plant nutrients.	
3	Unit 3: Electrochemistry	(7)
	Electromotive force (convention reduction potentials to be used)	
	Introduction	
	1] Thermodynamics of electrode potentials, equation for Electrode &	
	cell potentials in terms of activities.	
	2] Types of Electrodes: Description in terms of construction	
	Representation half of cell reaction and equation for	
	3] Reversible and Irreversible cells	
	4] Equilibrium constant from cell emf, Determination of the	
4	Thermodynamic equilibrium	(12)
4	Unit 4: Acids & Bases and Nuclear & Radiochemistry A) Hard and Soft Acids and Passes Theory, Classification on HSAP	(12)
	A) Hard and Soft Acids and Bases Theory: Classification on HSAB	
	theory. B) B) Nuclear & Radiochemistry	
	Radioactivity, Nuclear decay & stability of atomic nucleus. Nuclear	
	Radioactivity, Nuclear decay & Stability of atomic flucieus. Nuclear	

reactions & Chemical reactions Classification of Nuclear reaction. Q-value of Nuclear reactions. Radiation Chemistry interaction of radiation with matter. Principle of tracer technique & applications of radioactivity.

- 1. Fundamentals of concepts of Inorganic Chemistry –Volume I & II: Ashim K. Das.
- 2. Elements of Nuclear Chemistry: R.Gopalan
- 3. Introductory Nuclear Physics: R.K.Puri & V.K. Babber
- 4. Essentials of Nuclear Chemistry -A.J.Arnikar.
- 5. Nuclear Chemistry B.K. Sharma.
- 6. Nuclear Chemistry-B.G.Harvey
- 7. Physical Chemistry-Atkins
- 8. N.N.Melnikow: Chemistry of Pesticides, Springer
- 9. M.B.Grean, G.S. Hartely West: Chemicals for Crop Protection & Pest Management, Pergamon
- 10. R.Cremlyn: Pesticides
- 11. K.H.Buchel: Chemistry of Pesticides
- 12. H.B.Scher: Advances in Pesticides formulation Technology (ACS)
- 13. Wilson & Gisvold: Textbook of Organic Medical and Pharmaceutical Chemistry
- 14. O.D. Tyagi: Synthetic Drugs.
- 15. R.B.Silverman: The Organic Chemistry of Drug design & drug action: Academic Press.
- 16. Lednicer & Mitscher: The Organic Chemistry of Drug Synthesis (I.W) (Volume6)
- 17. W.O.Foye: Principle of Medicinal Chemistry

Paper No: SNST-612P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course - II (CS)

Sr. No.	(Credit 2)
1.	Colorimetric estimation of Fe and Cu
2.	pH metric titration
3.	Determination of energy of activation of organic reaction
4.	Conductometric titration of weak acid V/s weak bases
5.	To determine the equivalent conductivity of a weak electrolyte at different concentrations, and hence the dissociation constant of electrolyte.
6.	To determine the relative e strength of two acids by conductance measurements.
7.	To determine solubility of a sparingly soluble salt in water by conductance measurements.
8.	To determine the composition of a mixture of acetic acid & hydrochloric acid by Conductometric titration.
9.	Verification of Ostwalds dilution law & determination of the dissociation constant of a weak monobasic acid conductometrically.
10.	To determine the solubility product of silver chloride using chemical cell.
11.	To find the stability constant of the silver ammonia complex.
12.	Estimation of Glucose.
13.	Determination of acid Value of the given oil.
14.	Estimation of available Nitrogen from urea.
15.	Preparation of P-Iodonitrobenzene from p-Nitroaniline.
16.	Preparation of p-Nitroacetanilide from Acetanilide
17.	Preparation Benzene azo-B-naphthol.

Paper No: SNST-603T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Molecular biology and genetic engineering

No	Topic	Lectures (45)
1	UNIT I	-
	Nucleic acid:	
	History, nucleic acid as genetic material. Nucleic Acid Structure and	
	Chemistry, nitrogenous bases, purine and pyrimidine bases Sugar-	12
	Phosphate Chain Conformations, Base Pairing, Base Stacking,	
	Hydrophobic and Ionic Interactions. Different forms of DNA, A form, B,	
	form, Z form. Other Functions of Nucleotides (4L).	
	DNA Replication: An Overview, Replication Forks, Role of DNA Gyrase,	
	Semidiscontinuous Replication, RNA Primers. Enzymes of Replication,	
	DNA Polymerase I, DNA Polymerase III	
	Unwinding DNA: Helicases and Single-Strand Binding Protein, DNA	
	Ligase, Primase, Topoisomerase,	
	Prokaryotic Replication: Escherichia coli, Fidelity of Replication	
	Eukaryotic Replication: The Cell Cycle, Eukaryotic Replication	
	Mechanisms, Reverse Transcriptase, telomeres and Telomerase. Repair of	
	DNA, Direct Reversal of Damage, Excision Repair, Mismatch Repair, The	
	SOS Response, Double-Strand Break Repair Identification of Carcinogens.	
	(8L	
2	UNIT II	
	Transcription: The Role of RNA in Protein Synthesis, Enzyme Induction,	0
	Messenger RNA. RNA Polymerase, Template Binding, Chain Initiation,	8
	Chain Elongation, Chain Termination Eukaryotic RNA Polymerases	
	Post-Transcriptional Processing: Messenger RNA Processing,	
	Ribosomal RNA Processing, Transfer RNA Processing	
	Control of Transcription in Prokaryotes: Promoters, concept of	
	operon, lac operon, <i>araBAD</i> Operon An Example of Gene Activation, Sequence-Specific Protein–DNA Interactions, Riboswitches. (8L)	
3	IINIT III	
3	Translation: The Genetic, Nature of the Code, Codons. Transfer RNA and	
	Its Aminoacylation, Primary and Secondary Structures of tRNA, Tertiary	
	Structure of tRNA Aminoacyl–tRNA Synthetases, Codon–Anticodon	10
	Interactions, Nonsense Suppression	10
	Ribosomes and Polypeptide Synthesis: Ribosome Structure,	
	Polypeptide Synthesis: An Overview, Chain Initiation Chain Elongation,	
	Translational Accuracy, Chain Termination, Protein Synthesis Inhibitors:	

	Austriania	
	Antibiotics	
	Control of Eukaryotic Translation: A. Regulation of eIF2, Regulation of	
	eIF4E, mRNA Masking and Cytoplasmic Polyadenylation, Antisense	
	Oligonucleotides.	
	Post-Translational Modification: Proteolytic Cleavage, Covalent	
	Modification, Protein Splicing: Inteins and Exteins (10)	
4	UNIT IV	
	Nucleic Acids and Allied Techniques	
	Isolation of DNA from plants, animals and microbial sources, Isolation of	
	plasmid DNA, Agarose gel electrophoresis	15
	PCR: Introduction, Principle, Working, Uses	
	Blotting techniques : Southern and Western Blotting	
	9 1	
	DNA sequencing : Sanger's method, Maxam-Gilbert method (5L).	
	Recombinant DNA Technology	
	Enzymes involved: Taq polymerase, Restriction endonucleases,	
	Exonucleases, End modification enzymes, Ligases	
	Vectors: Properties of a good vectors, Plasmids, Phages, Cosmids,	
	Artificial vectors, Animal Virus derived vectors	
	Transformation: Chemical and physical methods, Role of Agrobacteria	
	(Ti and Ri plasmids) Construction of cDNA libraries, Cloning libraries	
	Applications of Recombinant DNA Technology: Transgenics and their	
	applications in Medicine, Agriculture and Veterinary science (10)	

- 1. Molecular Biology of the Cell by Bruce Alberts
- 2. Molecular biology of the Gene by Watson
- 3. The Cell, a molecular approach by Cooper and Hausman
- 4. The Cell Biology by Gerald Karp
- 5. Sambrook J, Fritsch E. F. and Maniatis (1989) Molecular cloning, vol. I, II, III, 2nd edition, Cold spring harbor laboratory press, New York.
- 6. DNA Cloning : A practical approach D.M. Glover and D.B. Hames, RL Press, Oxford, 1995
- 7. Methods in Enzymology Guide to Molecular Cloning Techniques, Vol. 152 S.L. Berger and A. R. Kimmel, Academic Press Inc, San Diego, 1996
- 8. Methods in Enzymology Gene Expression Technology, Vol. 185 D.V. Goedel, Academic Press Inc., San Diego, 1990
- 9. DNA Science: A First Course in Recombinant Technology, D.A. Mickloss and G.A. Freyer, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York, 1990
- 10. Molecular Biotechnology, 2nd Ed. S. B. Primrose, Blackwell Scientific publishers, Oxford, 1994
- 11. Route Maps in Gene Technology, M.R. Walker, and R. Rapley, Blakwell Science, Oxford, 1997
- 12. Genetic Engineering: An Introduction to Gene Analysis and Exploitation in Eukaryotes, S. M. Kingsman, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1998

Paper No: SNST-613P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course - III (LS)

No	Credit 2
1	Isolation of DNA from bacterial, plant and fungal sources
2	Quantitative estimation of DNA (spectrophotometer).
3	Separation of DNA by Agarose Gel Electrophoresis
4	Demonstration of PCR
5	Amplification of DNA by PCR
6	Preparation of competent cells
7	Plasmid Transformation in competent cells.
8	Isolation of plamids by miniprep method
9	Isolation of plamids by midiprep method.
10	Isolation of RNA
11	Isolation of proteins
12	Separation of proteins by SDS PAGE
13	Separation of proteins by Native PAGe
14	Demonstration of DNA sequencer

Paper No: SNST-604T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Properties of Nanomaterials

Unit No.	Credits 3	Lectures (45)
I	UNIT I: Physical Properties of Nanomaterials Melting point and phase transition processes at nanoscale materials, Size-induced metal-insulator-transition (SIMIT), Mechanical Characterization – modulus and load carrying capability of nano region/ compression micro hardness – fatigue – abrasion and wear resistance – superplasticity –nanoindentation. Nanotribology – Surfaces and interfaces in nanostructures. Grain boundaries in Nanocrystalline materials. Thermodynamics of Nanomaterials. SURFACE PROPERTIES: Surface energy – chemical potential as a function of surface curvature-Electrostatic stabilization- surface charge density-electric potential at the proximity of solid surface-Van der Waals attraction potential, Introduction, Mechanical properties, Melting point and lattice constants, Electrical conductivity (Surface scattering, Change of electronic structure, quantum transport).	12
II	UNIT II: Electronic Properties of Nanomaterials Electronic Structure of Nanoparticles, Zero dimensional, one- dimensional and two dimensional nanostructures- clusters of metals and semiconductors, nanowires. Electronic transport in 1,2 and 3 dimensions- Quantum confinement - energy subbands - density of states- Effective mass - Drude conduction - mean free path in 3D - ballistic conduction - Coulomb blockade - phase coherence length - quantized conductance-diffusive transport. Quantization of resistance - Single electron transistors - Esaki and resonant tunneling diodes Fundamentals of electrical conductivity in nanotubes and nanorods, carbon nanotubes. Photoconductivity of nanorods, electrical conductivity of nanocomposites.	12
III	UNIT III: Optical properties of Nanomaterials Absorption: direct and indirect band gap transitions, Emission: photoluminescence and Raman scattering, Emission: chemiluminescence and electroluminescence, shape dependent optical properties, doped semiconductors: absorption and luminescence, optical properties of metal oxide nanomaterials: optical absorption and optical emission, strong absorption and lack of emission, surface Plasmon resonance, Applications of optical properties of	11

	nanomaterials: luminescence based detection, surface Plasmon resonance detection, PV solar cells, photoelectrochemical cells, light emitting diodes.	
IV	UNIT IV: Magnetic properties of Nanomaterials	10
	Origin of magnetism in materials, Classification intoDia-, Para-	
	andFerro-magnetic materials, Hysteresis in ferromagnetic materials,	
	domains, soft and hard magnetic materials, Coercivity vs particle size,	
	Single domain particles, superparamagnetism, Exchange coupling in	
	magnetic multilayers (RKKY Coupling), Giant Magnetoresistance	
	(GMR), Origin of GMR, Oscillatory exchange coupling, Exchange	
	biasing, spin valve, perpendicular magnetic recording.	

- 1. Nanotechnology: Technology Revolution of 21st Century by Rakesh Rathi, published by S. Chand.
- 2. Introduction to Nanoscience, by Stuart Lindsay.
- 3. Introduction to Nanomaterials and nanotechnology by Vladimir Pokropivny, Rynno Lohmus, Irina Hussainova, Alex Pokropivny and Sergey Vlassov
- 4. Nanomaterials by A.K. Bandyopadhyay; New Age International Publishers.
- 5. Nanotechnology by Mark Ratner and Daniel Ratner, Pearson Education.
- 6. Nano Essentials- T.Pradeep/TMH
- 7. Bharat Bhusan, "Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology", springer, Newyork, 2007
- 8. Hari Singh Nalwa, "Encyclopedia of Nanotechnology", USA 2011
- 9. James A. Schwarz, Cristian I. Contescu, Karol Putyera, "Dekker encyclopedia of nanoscience and nanotechnology" CRC Press, 2004.
- 10. W.R.Fahrner, "Nanotechnology and Nanoelectronics Materials, Devices and Measurement Techniques" Springer, 2006.
- 11. K. Goser, P. Glosekotter and J. Dienstuhl, "Nanoelectronics and Nanosystems-From Transistors to Molecular Quantum Devices", Springer, 2004.
- 12. Motoichi Ohtsu, Kiyoshi Kobayashi, Tadashi Kawazoe, Takashi Yatsui and Makoto Naruse, Principles of Nanophotonics. New York, USA: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group, 2008.
- 13. Hiroshi Masuhara, Satoshi Kawata and Fumio Tokunaga, Nano Biophotonics. Oxford, UK: Elsevier, 2007.
- 14. Herve Rigneault, Jean-Michel Lourtioz, ClaudeDelalande and Ariel Levenson, Nanophotonics. London, UK: ISTE Ltd., 2006.
- 15. Paras. N. Prasad, Nanophotonics. New Jersey, USA: John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2004.
- 16. Dr. Parag Diwan And Ashish Bharadwaj, Nano Electronics, Pentagen press, 2006
- 17. Optical properties and spectroscopy of nanomaterials by Jin Zhong Zhang, World Scientific Publisher
- 18. Nanostructures & Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties & Applications, Guozhong Cao
- 19. Modern magnetic materials, Robert C. O'Handley
- 20. Spin Electronics, M. Ziese, M.Thornton (Eds.)

Paper No: SNST-605T

Total Marks: 100 (80+20)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Nanobiology and Nanomedicine

Topic No.	Credits: 3	Lectures 45
1.	Unit- I: Introduction to Nanobiology and Nanomedicine Nanobiology – Introduction. Biological Nanostructures and natural biological assemblies at nanoscale: Bacterial S layers, phospholipid membranes, viruses, Nucleic acids, Oligosaccharides, polysaccharides, biological polymers, Proteins. Biological nanomotors, protein assemblies: Kinesin and dynein, cilia. Bacterial flagella: structure and function; nanomotor. Ion channels: nanopores of high specificity. Bioinspired nanomaterials: DNA and peptide based. Interaction between biomolecules and nanoparticle surfaces.	10
2.	Unit- II: Synthesis of Nanomaterials and nanoformulations Types of nanomaterials: Inorganic metal nanoparticles, carbon dots, nanotubes, nanowires, fullerens, colloids, clusters, powders, rods, thin films etc. Top down and bottom up approach for synthesis of nanomaterials. Synthesis of nanomaterials using physical, chemical and Biological methods. Characterization techniques for nanomaterials. Nanobioassemblies: Different types of inorganic materials used for the synthesis of hybrid nano-bio Assemblies. Concept of drug and formulation/dosage form. Physicochemical and biological properties of drugs. Routes of dosage form administration. Formulation of nanocrystals, nanoemulsions, polymeric micelles. Introduction to liposome and solid lipid nanoparticles (SLN). Fate of nanoformulations in body.	12
3.	Unit- III: Nanodiagnostics Nanotechnology in molecular imaging. Materials for use in diagnostic and therapeutic applications. Diagnosis using nanomaterials, Nanoparticles for bioanalytical applications, Nanoparticles for MRI, X Ray, ultrasonography, gamma ray imaging. Nanoparticles and quantum dots as molecular labels. Diagnostic Nanochips, lab on chips (microfluidic technology) and microelectromechanical systems (MEMS). Biosensor and nanobiosensor basic concepts, characterization, perception, Defferent types of nanobiosensors; Nanobiosensors for medical diagnostics. Nanoprobes for analytical applications.	13
4.	Unit- IV: Nanomedicine	10

Applications of nano in biology. Concept of disease, Cause and molecular/cellular progression of key diseases including infectious, inherited diseases, immunological diseases and cancer. Approach to developing nanomedicines. Various kinds of nanosystems in use. Nanodrug administration nano-devices for drug delivery and theranostics. Introduction to the potentials, applications and challenges of nanomedicine. Nanomedicine and tissue engineering, nanobiomachines and nanorobots.

References:

- 1. Charles P. Poole Jr. and Franks. J. Qwens (2003) Introduction to Nanotechnology. John Wiley and Sons.
- 2. Ehud Gazit (2007) Plenty of Room for Biology at the Bottom: An Introduction to Bionanotechnology. Imperial college Press
- 3. Bharat Bhushan (2007) Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology. Springer Verlag.
- 4. Challa S., S. R. Kumar, J. H. Carola (2006) Nanofabrication towards biomedical application: Techniques, tools, Application and impact. John Wiley and sons.
- 5. Robert A. Freitas Jr (2003) Nanomedicine, Vol. I: Basic Capabilities.
- 6. Neelina H. Malsch (2005) Biomedical Nanotechnology. Taylor and Francis. CRC press.
- 7. Patrick Boisseau, Marcel Lahmani (2009) Nanoscience: Nanobiotechnology and Nanobiology. Springer Publishers.
- 8. Ralph S. Greco, Fritz B. Prinz, R. Lane Smith (Editors) (2004) Nanoscale Technology in Biological Systems. CRC Press
- 9. Harry F. Tibbals (2010) Medical Nanotechnology and Nanomedicine. CRC Press

Review articles:

- 1. Kroll A. (2012) Nanobiology-convergence of disciplines inspires great applications. Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences 69:335-336.
- 2. Armentanoa I., Dottori M., Fortunati E., Mattioli S., Kenny JM. (2010) Biodegradable polymer matrix nanocomposites for tissue engineering: A review. Polymer Degradation and Stability 95: 2126-2146.
- 3. Liu H., Webster TJ. (2007) Nanomedicine for implants: A review of studies and necessary experimental tools. Biomaterials 28: 354–369.
- 4. Jain RK and Stylianopoulos T. (2010) Delivering nanomedicine to solid tumors. Nature Reviews Clinical Oncology 7: 653-664.
- 5. Lammers T., Aime S., Hennink W., Storm G. and Kiessling F. (2011) Theranostic Nanomedicine. Accounts of Chemical Research 44: 1029-1038.

- 6. Murday JS., Siegel RW, Stein J, Wright JF. (2009) Translational nanomedicine: status assessment and opportunities. Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology, and Medicine 5: 251–273.
- 7. Duncan R. and Gaspar R. (2011) Nanomedicine(s) under microscope. Molecular Pharmaceutics 8: 2101-2141.
- 8. Etheridge ML., Campbell SA., Erdman AG., Haynes CL., Wolf SM., McCullough J. (2013) The big picture on nanomedicine: the state of investigational and approved nanomedicine products. Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology, and Medicine 9: 1-14.
- 9. Messina PV, Besada-Porto JM, Ruso JM (2014) Self-assembly drugs: from micelles to nanomedicine. Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry 14: 555-571.
- 10. Mirza AZ and Siddiqui FA (2014) Nanomedicine and drug delivery: a mini review. International Nano Letters 4: 94.

Advanced study material and updates in the field should be checked using Internet resources

Paper No: SNST-614P

Total Marks: 50

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Laboratory-course - IV (Properties of Nanomaterials and Nanobiology- Nanomedicine)

Sr. No.	Credit 2
1.	Structural properties of nanomaterials by XRD
2.	Analysis of surface morphology by AFM
3.	Morphological study by SEM
4.	Structural properties by STM
5.	Quantum size effect in nanomaterials
6.	Use of FT-IR for functional group identification (in CNT, graphene etc.)
7.	Photoluminescence study of nanomaterials
8.	Hall effect measurement
9.	Electrical resistivity of Nanorods and nanotubes
10.	Hysteresis loop tracer
11.	Photocatalytic degradation of dyes
12.	Mechanical properties of nanomaterials
13.	Magnetic experiment (Related to GMR)
14.	Collection of data on various editions of IP, gross additions and deletions per
	edition and sources of some commonly available drugs.
15.	Determination of saturation and Biopharmaceutics solubility of some drugs.
16.	Determination of partition coefficient of benzoic acid between water and
	benzene.
17.	Preparation and evaluation of Paracetamol syrup.
18.	Studies on dissolution rate of some tablet formulations.
19.	Demonstration of drug diffusion in agar plate.
20.	Drug diffusion through polymeric membrane using diffusion cell.
21.	Determination of degree of hydrolysis of given ester.
22.	Synthesis of metal nanoparticles using synthetic/green route
23.	Studies on excretion of drug in urine.
24.	Preparation of nanoformulation and its evaluation.
25.	Demonstration of design of nanodiagnostics device.

Paper No: SNST-606T

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR School of Nanoscience and Technology (5 year integrated multidisciplinary 10 semester course)

B. Sc. - III, Semester- VI

Title of the Paper: Scientific and Technical Writing-II

Topic	Non Credit Course	Lectures
Number		10
1	Language functions: Agreeing disagreeing, classifying, comparing,	
	contrasting, defining, emphasizing, generalizing, paraphrasing and	
	quoting	
2	Grammar: Adverbs, articles, numbers, passive voice, punctuation,	
	verb tenses, word order	
3	Words: Abbreviations, prefixes and suffixes	
4	Assignment-II: Writing of research article	

- 1. Practical handbook for scientific and technical writers, Z. Svobodova et al. L, Da Vinci Program, European Commission
- 2. The fine art of technical writing by C. R. Perry, Createspace publisher.